## Extending Hidden Markov (tree) models for word representations

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ever" "Stallone underrated movie most S

more precise than *S*, but: models typically insensitive to underlying syntactic functions (SUBJ, OBJ etc.)

**PROBLEM** 





Word representations crucial for generalization in NLP Capture similarity in structure and meaning





## **PROGRESS**

Advantage of simple T over I HMMs not yet confirmed Performance (no syntactic functions)  $\approx$  Brown clusters

## REFINE state-splitting | pre-initialization | prefer sparse solutions | continuous instead of one-hot

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